

# MITK in the context of NA-MIC

The Medical Imaging Interaction Toolkit



DEUTSCHES  
KREBSFORSCHUNGZENTRUM  
IN DER HELMHOLTZ-GEMEINSCHAFT

Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

## Open-source Toolkits



### Powerful toolkits for

- Visualization: VTK ([www.vtk.org](http://www.vtk.org))
- Segmentation/registration: ITK ([www.itk.org](http://www.itk.org))

### But:

insufficient support for interactive software

### MITK ...

- uses parts of NA-MIC: **ITK & VTK**
- adds features outside the scope of boths
- → is not at all a competitor to VTK or ITK

Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

**MITK** **dkfz.**

### Medical Imaging Interaction Toolkit (MITK)

- open-source C++ toolkit based on ITK/VTK
- coordination of visualizations and interactions
- combine modules developed independently from each other

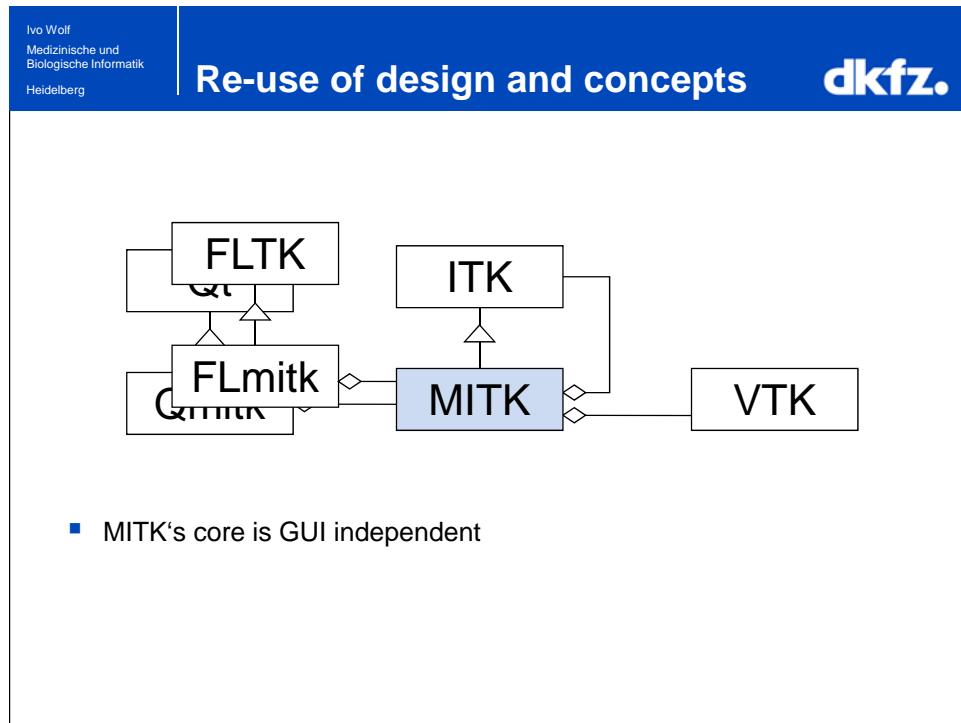
```

graph TD
    A[Application / PACS Viewer Plugin] --- B[MITK module layer: building blocks; functionality blocks]
    B --- C[GUI-toolkit  
(Qt, FLTK, ...)]
    B --- D[MITK:  
coordination  
interactivity]
    B --- E[ITK:  
algorithms  
segmentation  
registration]
    B --- F[VTK:  
visualization]
  
```

Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

**MITK** **dkfz.**

- Object oriented C++ Framework/Toolkit
- Supports
  - gcc 3.3, 4.2, VC7.1, VC8, VC9
  - Latest VTK release
  - Latest two ITK releases
- MITK-Core does not depend on a GUI toolkit
- MITK-Application-Level provides
  - Qt3 base application
  - Many Qt3 widgets
  - FLTK example
  - Qt4 is work in progress



Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

## Tools and software process

**dkfz.**

**CMake:**  
config and build system

**ITK Modules**

**Doxygen:**  
documentation

**Subversion:**  
version management

**SourceForge:**  
mailing list

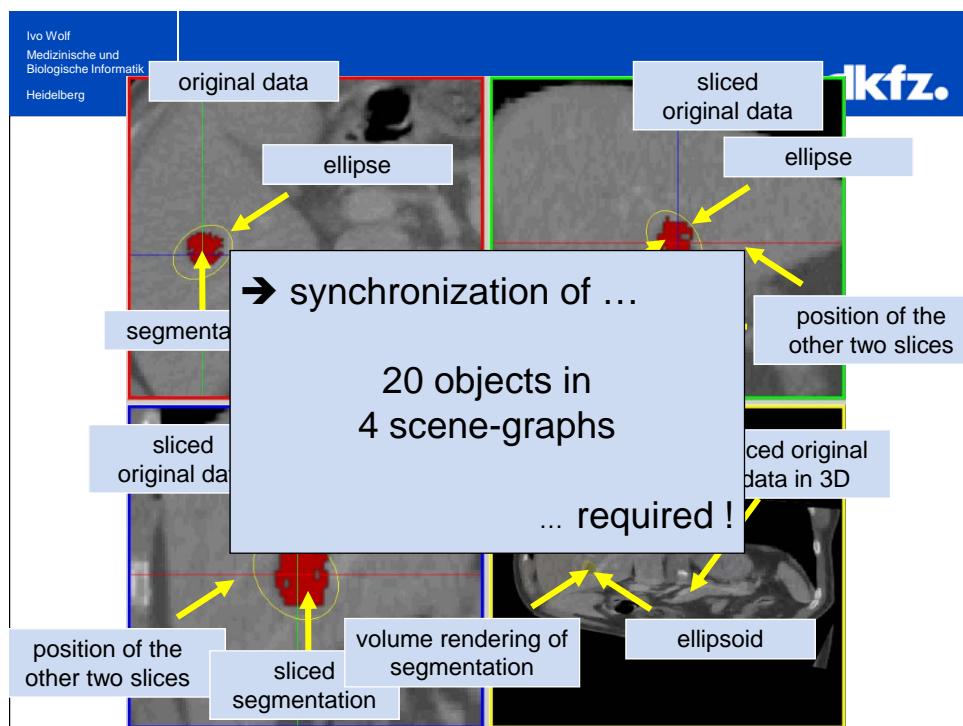
**Bugzilla:**  
bug tracking

**DART:**  
automatic builds and test runs

## What MITK does – a quick overview



DEUTSCHES  
KREBSFORSCHUNGZENTRUM  
IN DER HELMHOLTZ-GEMEINSCHAFT



Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

**Getting out of the maze ...**

**Instead of creating many scene-graphs with even more elements ...**

**... create a single data repository with a few data-objects!**

Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

**MITK:**  
**Data repository instead of scene-graphs**

**MITK takes the data repository ... and builds ...**

**→ VTK scene graphs**

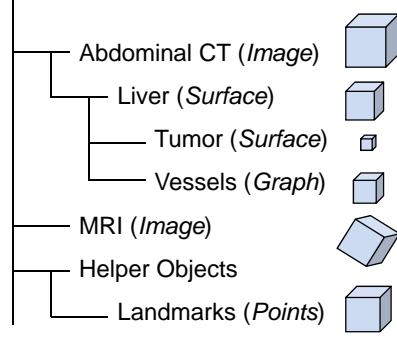
**MITK creates ...**

Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

## Data repository

dkfz.

- Repositories for sharing data objects between modules
- Any number of data objects
- Any kind of data objects
- Data objects with geometry frame (bounding-box, transform, etc.)



```

graph TD
    Root[ ] --- AbdominalCT[Abdominal CT (Image)]
    Root --- LiverSurf[Liver (Surface)]
    LiverSurf --- TumorSurf[Tumor (Surface)]
    LiverSurf --- VesselsGraph[Vessels (Graph)]
    Root --- MRI[MRI (Image)]
    Root --- HelperObjects[Helper Objects]
    HelperObjects --- LandmarksPoints[Landmarks (Points)]
  
```

Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

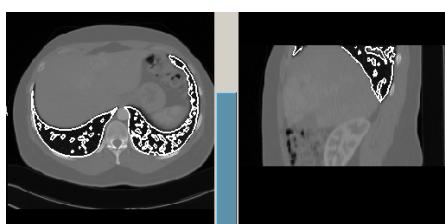
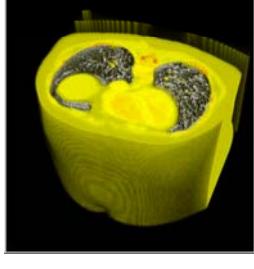
## Rendering the data repository

dkfz.

**RenderWindows:**

- single RenderWindow class
- different types of views
  - ➔ 2D/3D
  - ➔ special views definable (e.g., for AR)
- point to the data repository
  - ➔ any number of views on the data:
 

```
renderer->SetMapperID(mitk::BaseRenderer::Standard3D);
```

Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

## Defining how we want to see the data ...

dkfz.

original data

ellipsoid

segmentation

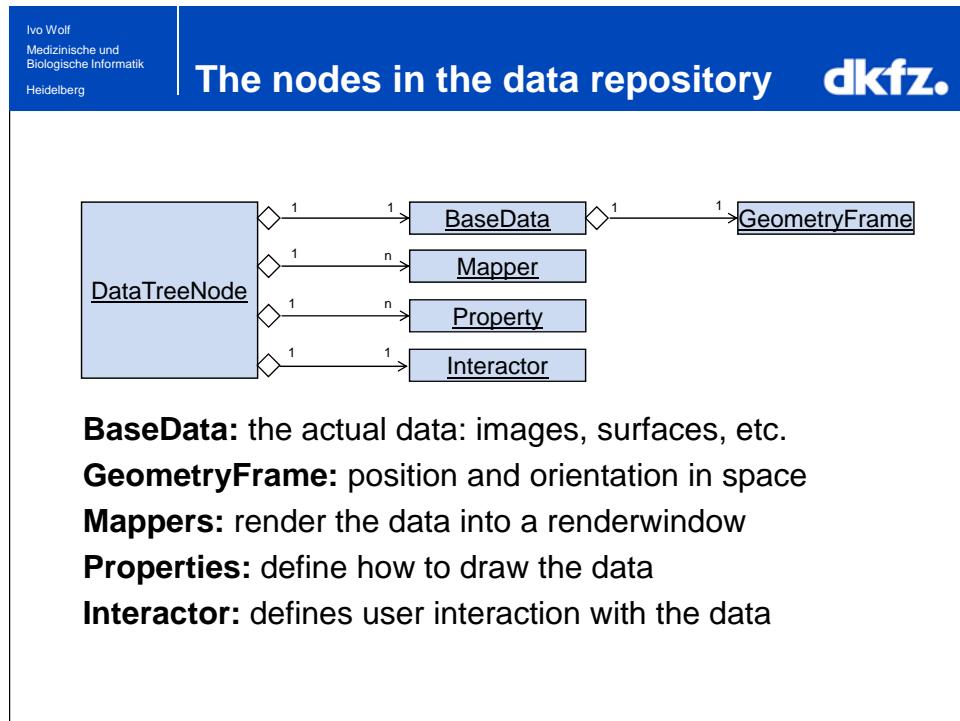
display planes

Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

## Render and interact on curved planes

dkfz.

7



Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

## Controlling rendering with properties

- Rendering specific properties

Generic	Image	PointSet	Surface
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• visible</li> <li>• layer</li> <li>• name</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• opacity</li> <li>• color</li> <li>• use color</li> <li>• binary</li> <li>• outline binary</li> <li>• texture interpolation</li> <li>• reslice interpolation</li> <li>• volumerendering</li> <li>• levelwindow</li> <li>• LookupTable</li> <li>• TransferFunction</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• line width</li> <li>• pointsize</li> <li>• selectedcolor</li> <li>• color</li> <li>• contour</li> <li>• contourcolor</li> <li>• close</li> <li>• show points</li> <li>• show distances</li> <li>• distance decimal digits</li> <li>• show angles</li> <li>• show distant lines</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• line width</li> <li>• scalar mode</li> <li>• wireframe line width</li> <li>• material</li> <li>• scalar visibility</li> <li>• color mode</li> <li>• representation</li> <li>• interpolation</li> </ul>

Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

## How to add a new data type

**Extension for new data types:**

- ➔ derive data class
- ➔ derive mapper
- ➔ create file I/O
- ➔ Register mapper / I/O handler at factor

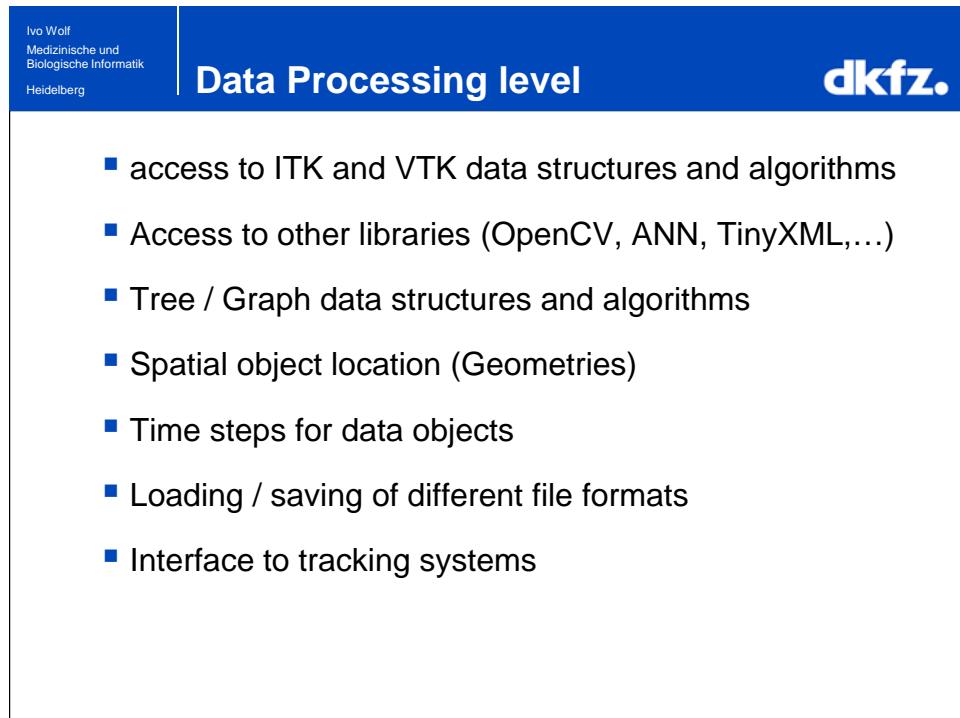
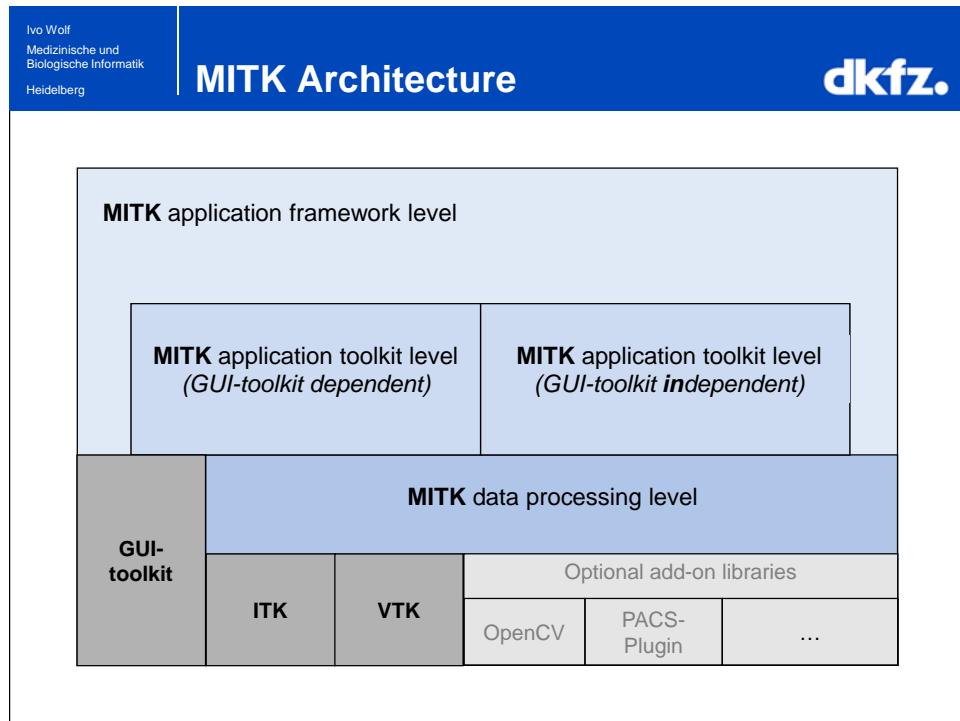
Example:

- attributed vessel graphs



[DKFZ and University of Tübingen]

## MITK Architecture



Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

## Application toolkit level

**dkfz.**

- Rendering
  - Mappers, Update Management, Render Properties
- Data Management
  - Object Container, Object Properties, Scene Management
- Interaction
  - Statemachine based
- Undo/Redo
- Processing of tracking data
- Qt Widgets
  - TreeNodeSelector, StandardViews, PropertyEditor, LevelWindow, Renderwindow, SlicerControls, Navigationviews,...

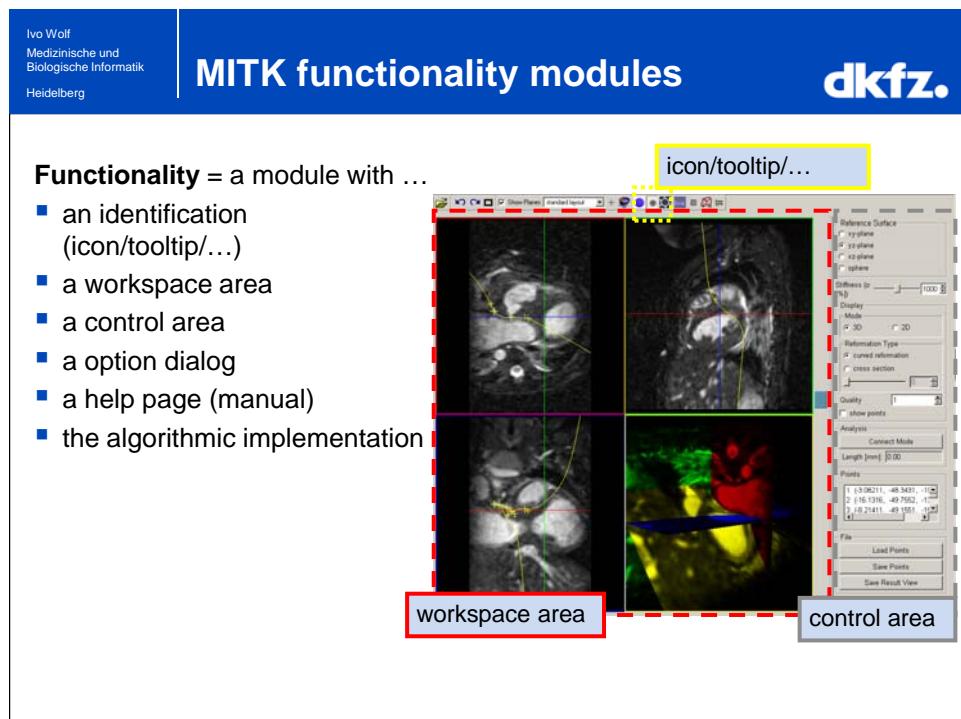
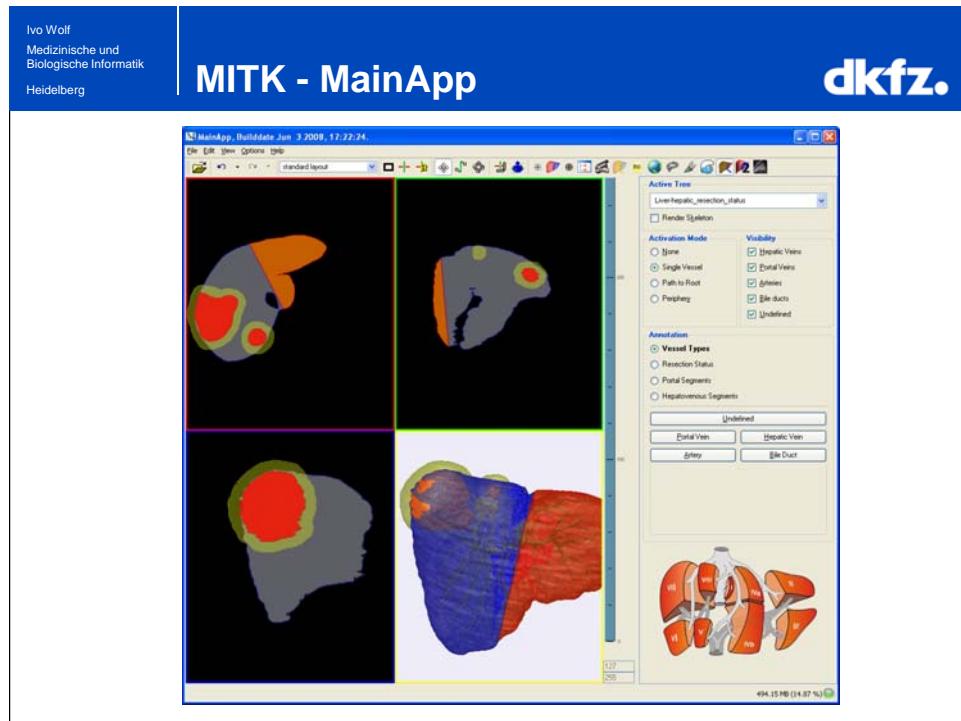
Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

## Application framework

**dkfz.**

Base application (*MITK-MainApp*):

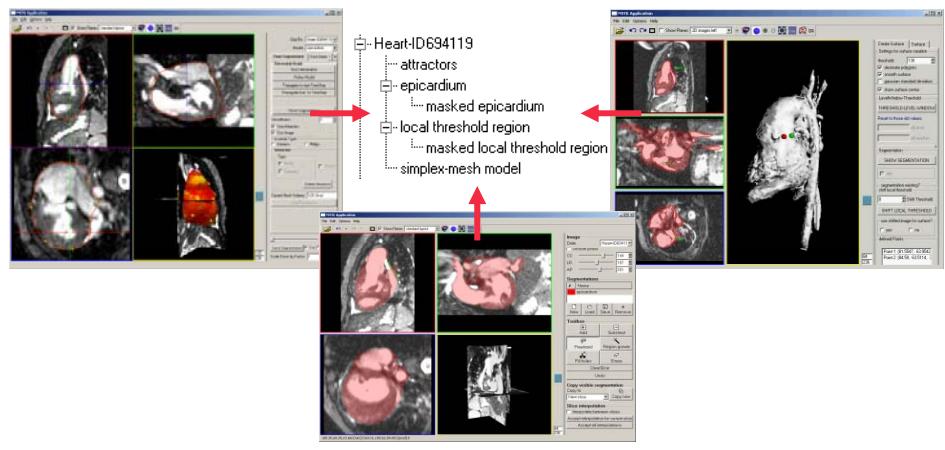
- Container for functionalities
  - independent „Plug-Ins“ for specific problems
- Shared repository for data objects
- Persistence:
  - Application state can be saved and restored on next startup
- Interface to CHILI-PACS Workstation



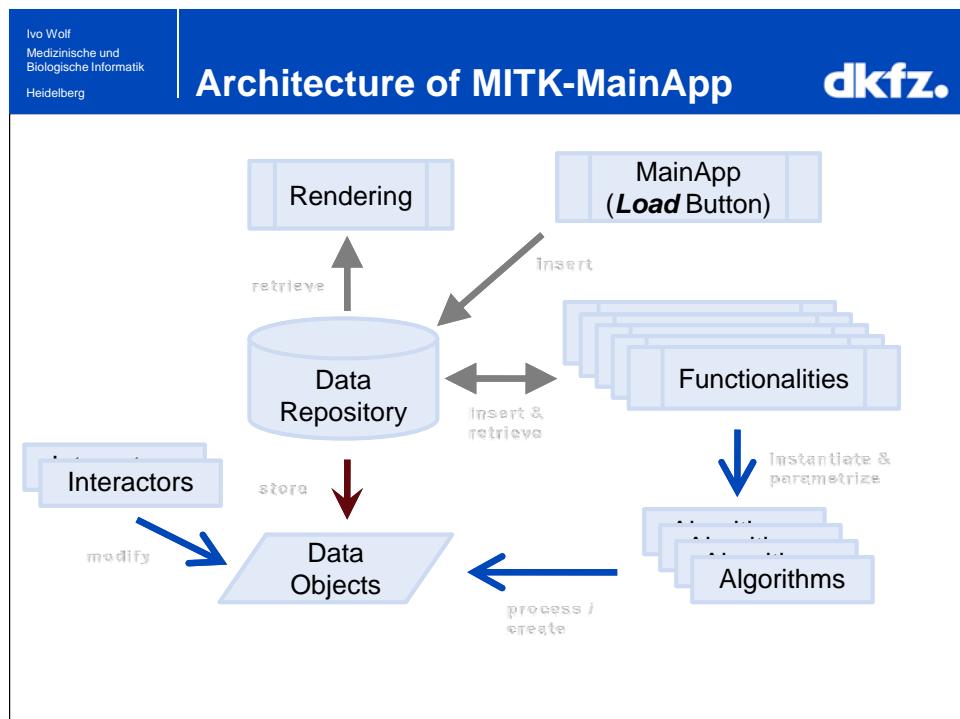
Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

## Combining functionality blocks

- Functionalities are independent from each other
- They communicate via the data repository



The figure consists of three screenshots of the MITK application interface. The top-left screenshot shows a 2D slice with a segmented heart region. The top-right screenshot shows a 3D rendering of the heart with various regions labeled: 'HeartID694119', 'attractors', 'epicardium', 'masked epicardium', 'local threshold region', 'masked local threshold region', and 'simplex-mesh model'. Red arrows point from the labels in the top-right screenshot to corresponding regions in the top-left and middle screenshots. The middle screenshot shows another 2D slice with a different segmentation result. The bottom screenshot shows a 3D rendering of the heart with a different mesh model.



Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

## Navigation / IGT with MITK

**dkfz.**

- Tracking component allows access to different tracking systems:
  - NDI Polaris/Aurora
  - Microntracker
  - Our own video based Inside-Out-Tracking algorithm
- Filter pipelines for tracking coordinates (Calmanfilter,...)
- Logging & replay of tracking data
- Geometry classes to manage different coordinate systems
- (not yet open source)

Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

## Examples of IGT applications with MITK

**dkfz.**

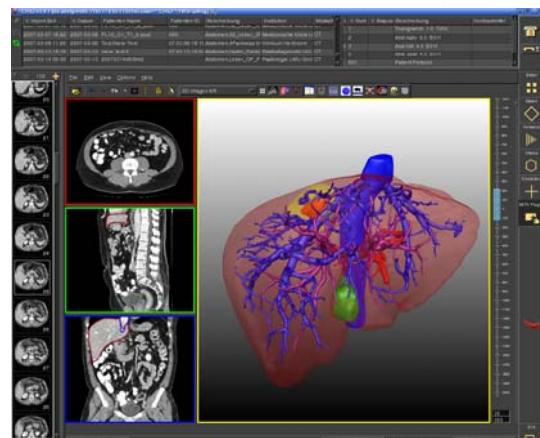
Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

## Embedding in PACS/tele-conferencing system **dkfz.**

Integration in PACS/telemedicine system CHILI® as a Plugin:

- PACS
- Connection to modalities
- DICOM import/export
- DICOM “unification”
- Data transfer
- Tele-radiology
- Management of results from image processing

➔ facilitates clinical integration



## How to get started

Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

[www.mitk.org](http://www.mitk.org)

**dkfz.**

**Download options:**

- anonymous svn:  
`svn co http://svn.mitk.org/trunk/mitk/`
- zipped archive (v 0.8)  
<https://sourceforge.net/projects/mitk/>

**Tutorial:**  
<http://mitk.org/documentation/>

The screenshot shows the official website for the Medical Imaging Interaction Toolkit (MITK). It features a sidebar with contact information for Ivo Wolf from Heidelberg, a main navigation bar with links like Home, Interaction, Undo/Redo, Screenshots, Downloads, Documentation, Publications, Links, Copyright, Contact, and Sitemap. The central content area displays the 'Medical Imaging Interaction Toolkit' homepage, which includes an introduction, a list of features, and several screenshots of the software interface. A red arrow points from the 'Tutorial' section in the sidebar to the 'Documentation' link on the main page.

Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

**9-step tutorial**

**dkfz.**

The screenshot shows a '9-step tutorial' for MITK. It consists of nine windows labeled Step1 through Step9, each displaying a different stage of a 3D medical image segmentation process. A large red arrow points from Step1 to Step9, illustrating the progression of the tutorial. The images show various anatomical structures being segmented in a multi-slice 3D volume. The bottom window is specifically labeled 'start region growing'.

Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

## A small functionality

dkfz.

We'll have a look at a very simple functionality for region growing:

0. (create a functionality)
1. select an image
2. set some seed points
3. react, when a GUI button is pressed
4. run a region grower from ITK
5. display the result in MITK

(can be downloaded at [mitk.org](http://mitk.org))

Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

## A small functionality

dkfz.

1. selection of an image
2. set some seed points
3. react, when a GUI button is pressed
4. run a region grower from ITK
5. display the result in MITK

MainApp, Build date May 21 2008, 15:43:51.

Pic3D

QmitkTreeNodeSelector

Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

## A small functionality

**dkfz.**

1. selection of an image  
**2. set some seed points**  
 3. react, when a GUI button is pressed  
 4. run a region grower from ITK

PointSetInteractor

```
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
QmitkRegionGrowing.cpp (~/mitk/extern/src/QFunctionalities/QmitkRegionGrowing.cpp) + vim
92 void QmitkRegionGrowing::Activated()
93 {
94     QmitkFunctionality::Activated();
95
96     if (m_PointSetNode.IsNotNull())
97     // only once create a new DataTreeNode containing a PointSet with some interaction
98     {
99         // new node and data item
100        m_PointSetNode = mitk::DataTreeNode::New();
101        m_PointSetNode->GetPropertyList()-> SetProperty("name", mitk::StringProperty::New("Seedpoints for region growing"));
102        m_PointSet = mitk::PointSet::New();
103        m_PointSetNode->SetData(m_PointSet);
104
105        // new behaviour/interaction for the pointset node
106        m_Interactor = mitk::PointSetInteractor::New("pointsetinteractor", m_PointSetNode);
107        mitk::GlobalInteraction::GetInstance()->AddInteractor(m_Interactor);
108
109        // add the pointset to the data tree [for rendering]
110        GetDataTreeIterator()->Add(m_PointSetNode);
111    }
112 }
113
114
"~/mitk/extern/src/QFunctionalities/QmitkRegionGrowing/QmitkRegionGrowing.cpp" 238 lines - 45% - 109,0-1 42%
```

Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

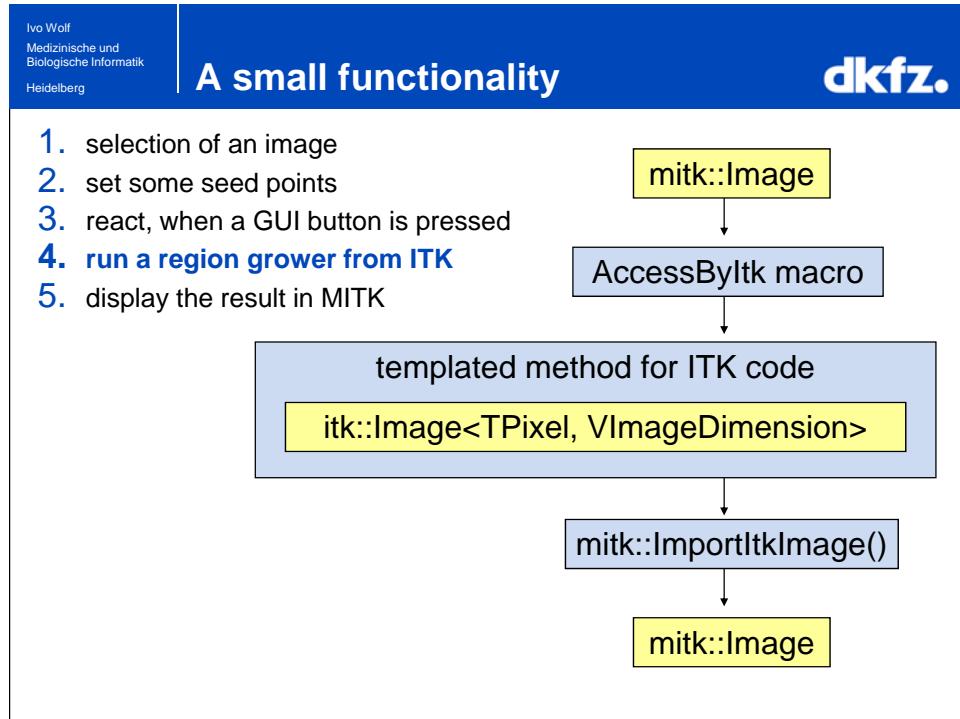
## A small functionality

**dkfz.**

1. selection of an image  
 2. set some seed points  
**3. react, when a GUI button is pressed**  
 4. run a region grower from ITK  
 5. display the result in MITK

Qt "connections"

```
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
QmitkRegionGrowing.cpp (~/mitk/extern/src/QFunctionalities/QmitkRegionGrowing.cpp) + vim
71
72 void QmitkRegionGrowing::CreateConnections()
73 {
74     if (m_Controls)
75     {
76         connect( (QObject*)(m_Controls->btnRegionGrow), SIGNAL(clicked()),
77                  this, SLOT(DoRegionGrowing()) );
78     }
79 }
80
```



Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

## A small functionality

```

217     regionGrower->Update();
218
219     mitk::Image::Pointer resultImage = mitk::ImportItkImage( regionGrower->GetOutput() );
220     mitk::DataTreeNode::Pointer newNode = mitk::DataTreeNode::New();
221     newNode->SetData( resultImage );
222
223     // set some properties
224     mitk::DataTreeNodeFactory::SetDefaultImageProperties( newNode );
225     newNode-> SetProperty("binary", mitk::BoolProperty::New(true));
226     newNode-> SetProperty("name", mitk::StringProperty::New("dumb segmentation"));
227     newNode-> SetProperty("color", mitk::ColorProperty::New(1.0, 0.0, 0.0));
228     //newNode-> SetProperty("volumerendering", mitk::BoolProperty::New(true));
229     newNode-> SetProperty("layer", mitk::IntProperty::New(1));
230     newNode-> SetProperty("opacity", mitk::FloatProperty::New(0.5));
231
232     // add result to data tree
233     mitk::DataStorage::GetInstance()->Add( newNode );
234
235     mitk::RenderingManager::GetInstance()->RequestUpdateAll();
236
237 }
238 
```

## The future



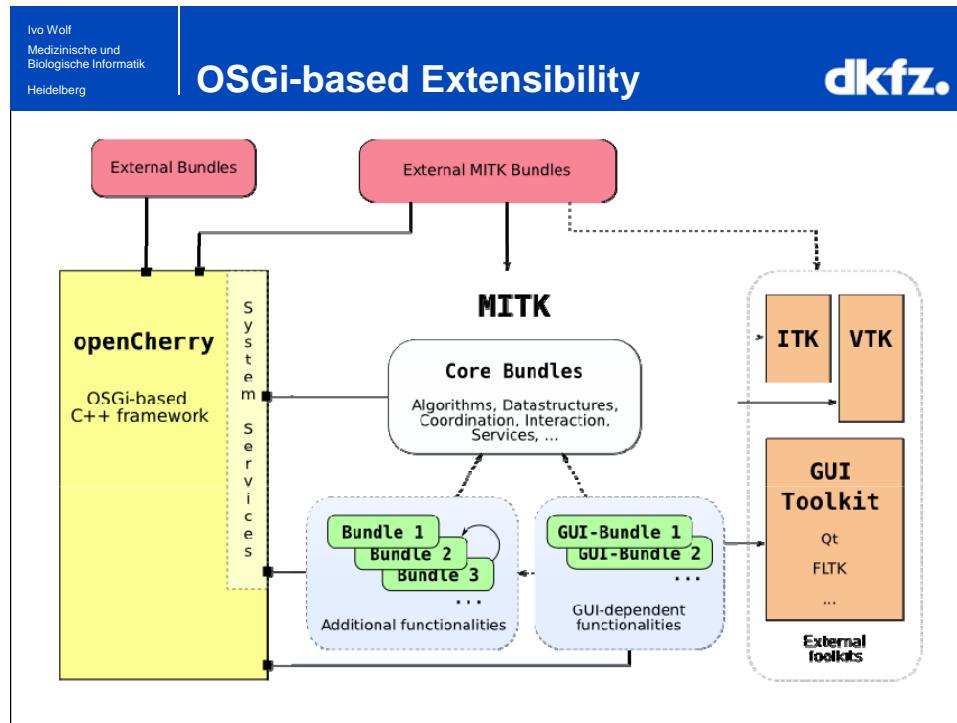
Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

### OSGi-based Extensibility



OSGi-based extensibility for MITK-applications:

- OSGi: component model originally designed for Java
- Basic building blocks are *bundles* (aka plugins) and services
- Easy extensibility through loose coupling
- Every plugin can define its own *extension points*
  - ➔ general concept for extensions
  - ➔ plugins within plugins at no additional costs
- MITK will provide a set of core *bundles* and services for complex imaging tasks and interactions



Ivo Wolf  
Medizinische und  
Biologische Informatik  
Heidelberg

## Other enhancements

### Hot topics:

- Release of two functionalities for registration
- Transition of the Qt3 MITK code to Qt4
- OSGi-based application platform providing views/editors, perspectives and GUI-services (openCherry plugins)
- Python scripting

# Thank you !

